

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Abba, A. 2000 *The Politics of Principles in Nigeria: The Example of NEPU Zaria*

Abubakar, I. M. 1988 'al-Shaykh Adamu Nama'aji Hayatihi wa A'amalihi' B.A. Dissertation
Department of Arabic BUK

Abun Nasr, J. 1996 Review of Allen Christelow (Ed): *Thus Ruled Emir Abbas: Selected Cases from the Records of the Emir of Kano's Judicial*

. African Historical Sources, no.5 East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1994.

JAH

: 37

Adamu, A. U. 1999 *Confluences and Influences: The Emergence of Kano as a City-State Kano*

Ado-Kurawa, I. 1989 *The Jihad in Kano: Translation and Analysis of Taqyid al-Akhbar of Qadi Muhammad Ibn Salih Kano*

Ahmed, A. S. 1994 "Shaykh Muhammad Attama; his life and contribution to knowledge" B. A.
Arabic Dissertation, BUK

Albasu, S. A. 1995 *The Lebanese in Kano: An Immigrant Community in A Hausa Society in Colonial and Post-Colonial Periods* Kano

Al-Hajj, M. A. 1968 'A Seventeenth Century Chronicle on the Origins and Missionary Activities of the Wangarawa' *Kano Studies* 4: 1

Al-Kashnawi, Abu Bakr Ibn Hussain (nd) *As'hal al-Madrik* (4 vols) Beirut and al-Zakzaki, Alhaji Yahuza (nd) *Fath al-Jawad* (2 vols) Kano

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Baldwin, T. H. 1932 (English translation) *The Obligation of the Princes* Beirut Arabic text quoted extensively by Shaykh Usman Dan Fodio in his *Tanbih al-Ikwan* which is translated by Palmer, H. R. 1915 'An Early Fulani Conception of Jihad' *Journal of Asiatic Society* 1914-15 xiv, 53-9

Barth, H. 1890 *Travels and Discoveries in North and Central Africa* 2 vols London

Batran, A. A. 1973 'A Contribution to the Biography of Shaikh Muhammad Ibn Abd-Al-Karim Ibn Muhammad (Umar-A'Mar) Al-Maghili Al-Tilmisani' *JAH XIV*, 3, pp. 318-394

Bedri, K. and Starratt, P. E. 1977 (Translation of) 'Taj al-Din Fima Yajib 'ala al-Muluk or The Crown of Religion Concerning the Obligation of Princes' *Kano Studies* (New Series) (2) 1974/77

Bello, O 1995 (Edited and translated with an introduction) *Islamic Education in 18th Century Nigeria: Tarikh Mustapha al-Torodi by Abd Allah b. Al-Qadi Al-Hajj.* Sokoto.

Bivar, A. D. H 1961 'Dispatch to the People of Sudan'

Christelow, A. 1991 'Women and Law in Early Twentieth Century Kano' in Coles, C. and Mack, B. (eds) *Hausa Women in the Twentieth Century* Madison Wisconsin

Clapperton 1829 *Journal of a Second Expedition into the Interior of Africa* London

Dangambo, A. 1980 Hausa Wa'azi Verse from ca 1800-1970 A Critical Study of Form, Content, Language and Style' Ph.D Thesis SOAS London 2 Volumes

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Dan 'Iya I. A. (nd) *Neman Alkibla: Labaran Manyanmu Na Daya*

Dantiye, N. I. 1985 'A Study of the Origin and Defensive Roles of the four Frontier Strongholds (**Ribats**) in the Emirate period (1809-1903)' Ph.D Dissertation Indiana University USA.

Danyaro, M. 1988 *Kano State 3 Months Ago: a Compilation of Press Cuttings from July – October 1988* . Kano: Ministry of Information and Home Affairs

Feinstein, A. 1987 *The African Revolutionary: The Life and Times of Nigeria's Aminu Kano* Boulder Colorado

Ferguson, D. E. 1973 'Nineteenth Century Hausaland Being a Description by Imam Imoru of the Land, Economy and Society of his People' PhD Dissertation University of California Los Angeles

Fika, A. M 1978 *The Kano Civil War and British Over-rule 1882 – 1940* Oxford University Press Ibadan

Flegel, E. R. 1885 *The Biography of Mamman Mai Gashin Baki* Translated and annotated by Duffill, M. B. Hamburg

Gbadamosi, T. G. O. and Ajayi, J. F. A. 1980 'Islam and Christianity in Nigeria' in Ikime, O. (ed) *Groundwork of Nigerian History* Ibadan

Gilliland, D.S. 1979 'Religious Change Among the Hausa 1000-1800: A Hermeneutic of the Kano Chronicle' *Journal of Asian and African Studies* X1V: 3-4

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Gowers, W. F. 1921 *Gazeteer of Kano Province* London

Greenberg, J. H. 1946 *The Influence of Islam on a Sudanese Religion* New York.

Hiskett, M. 1957 ‘**Kitab al-Farq**: a work on Habe Kingdoms attributed to Usman Dan Fodio’, *BS OAS* XIX

Hiskett, M and Bivar, A. D. H., 1962 ‘The Arabic Literature of Nigeria to 1804: Provisional Account

Hogben, S. J. 1967 *Introduction to the History of the Islamic States of Northern Nigeria* Ibadan

Hunwick, J.O. 1966 “The Nineteenth Century Jihads” in Anene, J. C. and Brown, G. *Africa in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*, Ibadan

Hunwick, J. O. 1995 *Arabic Literature of Africa Volume II The Writings of Central Sudanic Africa* Leiden, New York and Koln

Hutson, A. S. 1997 ‘We are Many: Women Sufis and Islamic Scholars in Twentieth Century Kano, Nigeria’ PhD Dissertation Indiana University

Idrissou, M. M. “**Kalfu**’ or the ‘**Fulbe**’ Emirate of Bargirmi and ‘**Toorobe**’ of Sokoto’ in Usman, Y. B. (Editor) *Studies in the History of the Sokoto Caliphate. Sokoto Saminar Papers.* Zaria, 19

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Ibn Hajar 1989 *Kitab al-Isabah Fi Tamiz al-Sahaba* vol.2

Ibrahim, O. F. 2001 *The Prince Times: Ado Bayero and the Transformation of the Emiral Authority* Trenton New Jersey

Iliffe, John 1995 Africans: *The History of a Continent*, Cambridge

Isichei, E. 1983 *A History of Nigeria* Essex

Jahun, S. I. 1986 'Tarihin Kasar Jahun' (unpublished) 1986.

Johnston, H. A. S. 1967 *The Fulani Empire of Sokoto* London

Junaid, Alhaji. 1957 *Tarihin Fulani* Zaria 1957

Kani, A. M. 1988 *The Intellectual Origin of Islamic Jihad in Nigeria* London

Katsina M.N 1984 'A Study of Advanced Level Qur'anic Schools in Kano, Katsina and Zaria'
MLS Thesis ABU Zaria

Kenny, Joseph 1992 The Risalah Treatise on Maliki Law of Abdallah Ibn Abi Zayd al-Qayrawani

Klein, Martin 1968 Islam and Imperialism in Senegal: Sine – Saloum, 1847 – 1914, Edinburgh

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Kwaru, A. 1991 'Waziri Allah Bar Sarki, 1865-1917: A Neglected Personality in the Political History of Kano' MA Dissertation Usmanu Danfodiyo University Sokoto

Last, D. M. 1966 'A Solution to the Problem of Dynastic Chronology in Nineteenth Century Zaria and Kano' *Journal of the Historical Society of Nigeria*

Last, M. 1977. *The Sokoto Caliphate*. London.

Lavers, J. E. 1979 'The diplomatic relations of the Sokoto Caliphate some thoughts and a plea' in Usman, Y. B. *Studies in the History of the Sokoto Caliphate: Sokoto Saminer Papers* Zaria

Levtzion, N. 1976. 'The early States of the Western Sudan' in Ajayi, J. F. A. and Crowder, M. (eds) *History of West Africa vol. one* Essex.

Loimeier, R. 1991 'The writings of Nasiru Kabara (Muhammad al-Nāṣir al-Kābiri), *SAJHS*, 2: 165-174

Lovejoy, P. E. 1978 'The Role of the Wangara in the Economic Transformation of the Central Sudan in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Century' *JAH*, XIX, 2, pp. 173-193

Lovejoy, P. E 1980 *Caravans of Kola: The Hausa Kola Trade 1700-1900*. Zaria

Lovejoy, P. E., Mahadi, A. and Mukhtar, M. I. 1993 'C. L. Temple's 'Notes on the History of Kano' [1909]: A Lost Chronicle on Political Office' *SAJHS* IV

Mahadi, A. 1985 'The Jihad and its Role in Strengthening the Sarauta (kingship) system in

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Hausaland in the 19th century: The case of Kano' in Ajayi, J. F. A and Ikara, B. (eds) *Evolution of Political Culture in Nigeria*
Ibadan

Mahmud, R.Z 1989 'History of Three Wards in Kano - Ciranci, Galadanci and Tudun Wuzirci'
B.A. History Dissertation BUK

Malumfashi, U. M. 1973 'The life and Ideas of Shaykh Usman Dan Fodio Being, Editing,
Translation and Analysis of: 1. *Rawd al-Jinan* by Gidado bn Laima and
2. *al-Kashf wa 'l-Bayan*
an Ahwal Muhammadu
Bello by Gidado bn Laima' Thesis submitted for the degree of Master of Arts ABC/ ABU 1973

Martin, B. G. 1971 'A Muslim Political Tract from Northern Nigeria: Mohammed Bello's *Usul al-Siyasa*',

in McCall, D. F. and Bennett, N. R.(eds)
Aspects of West African Islam
Boston University Papers on Africa Volume V

Muffet, D. J. M. 1971 *The Story of Attahiru I* Lagos

Mukhtar, M.I, Danyaro, M. and Abdallah, Y. 1997 *Rumfa College Seventy Years of Nurturing Excellence* Kano

Musdfa, N 1997 *Fasarar Mukhtar al-Ahadith al-Nabawiyat wa al-Hikma al-Muhammadiyat*

Nanda, S. 1984: *Cultural Anthropology* Belmont California USA

Naniya, T. M. 1995 "Pre-Colonial Kano An Assessment" *Kano Studies* (New Series) 3:2

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Oloyede, I. O 'Mukhtasar Khalil and the understanding of Islamic Law in Nigeria' *Hamard Islamicus* XII: 1: 88-89

Paden, J. N., 1973 *Religion and Political Culture in Kano*, Berkeley, Los Angeles

Palmer, H. R., 1929 'The Kano Chronicle' in *Sudanese Memoirs* Lagos

Palmer, H. R. 1915 'An Early Fulani Conception of Jihad' *Journal of Asiatic Society* 1914-15 xiv, 53-9

Quadri, Y. A and Oloyede I. O. 1990 Islamic Jurisprudence: al-'Izziyyah for the English Audience Ijebu Ode

Reynolds, J. T. 2001 'Good and Bad Muslims: Islam and Indirect Rule in Northern Nigeria' *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 34: 3: 601-618

Rufa'i, R. A. 1995 *Gidan Rumfa: The Kano Palace* Triumph Publishing Company Kano

Said, H. I. 1978 'Revolution and Reaction: the Fulani Jihad in Kano and its Aftermath' PhD Dissertation University of Wisconsin

Said, H. I 1983 'Notes on Taxation as a political issue in nineteenth century Kano' in B. M. Barkindo (Ed): *Studies in the History of Kano* Ibadan

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Saidu, A. G. 1979 'Significance of Shehu's Poems in Ajami' in Usman, Y. B. (ed) *Studies in the History of the Sokoto Caliphate Sokoto Seminar Papers Zaria*

Seidensticker-Brikay, G. 1982 *Maguzawa* Translation of Krusius' 'Die Maguzawa'

Shea, P. 2000 'Book review of *Government in Kano 1350-1950* by M. G. Smith' *Kano Studies New Series 1: 1*

Shea, P. J. 2005 "Mallam Muhammad Bakatsine and the Jihad in Eastern Kano" *History in Africa* -
Volume 32 African Studies Association

Siddiqi, F. R., 1989, Islam Against Illusions (Edition, Translation and Commentary) Hisn al-Afham min Juyush al-Awham of Shaykh Uthman Ibn Fudi Kano

Smith, A. 1976 'The Early States of the Central Sudan' in Ajayi, J. F. A. and Crowder, M. (eds) *History of West Africa vol. I*
Ibadan pp. 152-196

Smith, M. G. 1983 The Kano Chronicle as History in B. M. Barkindo (Editor) *Studies in the History of Kano* Ibadan

Smith, M. G. 1997 *Government in Kano 1350-1950* Boulder

Sufi, H. 1993 *Musan Kanmu Kano*

Sulaiman, M.D. 1999 'Aliyu Babba: The Exiled Emir of Kano 1894-1926' Paper presented at the

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

International Conference on One Thousand Years of State and Leadership in Kano May 1999

Ubah, C. N. 1977 'Aspect of Islamic Impact on Pre-Colonial Kano' *Islamic Culture*

Ubah, C. N. 1979 'The Emirates and the Central Government: The Case of Kano Sokoto Relations' in Usman, Y. B. (ed) *Studies in the History of the Sokoto Caliphate: Sokoto Seminar Papers* Zaria

Usman, Y.B. 1977 The Transformation of Katsina c. 1796-1903' Ph.D Thesis ABU

Usman, Y.B. 1978 *The Transformation of Katsina 1400-1883* Zaria

Vereecke, Catherine 1986 "Pulaaku ethnic identity among the Adamawa Fulbe" *Aannals of Bornu* vol. iii
University of Maiduguri

Wada, M. 1998 'The History of the Imamship in Kano in the 19th and 20th Century Kano' M.A History BUK

Watt, W. M., 1985 *Islamic Philosophy and theology: An Extended Survey*. Edinburgh

Waya, Z. I. 2000 *Kano Da Masarautarta Jiya Da Yau* Gaskiya Corporation Zaria

Yahya, D. 1986 'The Legacy of Emir of Kano, Abdullahi Bayero, 1926-1953' *Kano Studies* 2: 4.

Yahya, Dahiru, 1999 'Aristocracy as a Factor in Social Change in the first Millenium of Kano

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

History' Seminar on State and Leadership in Kano in the Second Millenium A.D

Yola, F. M. *et al* 1996 *Yola Gobir Ta Kano: Tsintsiya Madaurin Ku Daya Kano*

Yusuf 1981 Sakwato Caliphate Administration of Justice: Implications for present Day Nigeria; *Kano studies*
Vol.2 Number 2: 63-67

Zaharadeen, M. S. 1983 'The Place of Mosque in the History of Kano' in Barkindo, B. (ed) *Studies in the History of Kano*
Heinemann Ibadan

Zawiya, S. and Sadauki, T. 1991 *Jigatau Dan Bayero Kaduna*

Durbar

Sarkin Kano

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Western Sheka garden and grazing for camels is cemetery; Sulaiman, Dabo, Bello and Shehu are buried there. Eastern Sheka is also garden.

Soron Giwa

Soron Bello; chiefs and others wait for Emir

Soron Ingila courtroom fada; built in 1932 after the return of the Emir from England

Soron Mallam built by Dabo no function

Kano Emirate

REFERENCES

Last Updated Monday, 25 August 2008 22:44

Pre-Jihad

Jihad of Shehu Usman Danfodio

British Conquest and Colonial Rule

Independence and First Republic

Local Government Reforms

Emirs

Hakimai/District Heads and Titleholders

Durbar

Emir's Palace

Mosques; Juma'at Mosque, Fagge Mosque; Galadanci Mosque; Wudilawa Mosque, Yola Mosque; Jalli Mosque